

IN VIVO NEURO ARTS EXERCISES IN WRITING, POETRY, AND JOURNALING

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1. EXPRESSIVE WRITING EXERCISE (PENNEBAKER METHOD)

- **Activity:** Write for 5 minutes about a meaningful or challenging experience, focusing on your thoughts and emotions surrounding it.
- **Purpose:** Demonstrates the cathartic and clarifying power of expressive writing.
- **Follow-Up:** Briefly discuss how they felt before and after writing. Highlight Pennebaker's research on emotional processing.

Expressive Writing (James W. Pennebaker)

- **Description:** Expressive writing involves writing about deeply personal and emotional experiences. It helps individuals process and make sense of difficult emotions.
- **Key Benefits:**
 - **Health:** Improves immune function, lowers blood pressure, and reduces physical symptoms of stress.
 - **Mental Health:** Reduces anxiety, depression, and trauma symptoms.
 - **Emotional:** Provides clarity and catharsis by externalizing inner thoughts.
 - **Theorist:** James W. Pennebaker pioneered research into expressive writing and developed practical guides like *Opening Up by Writing it Down*.

2. GRATITUDE LIST OR GRATITUDE JOURNALING (SEE GIFTPAK FOR 4 GRATITUDES)

- **Activity:** Write a quick list of three-five things you feel grateful for today.
- **Purpose:** Shows the immediate mood boost and perspective shift gratitude journaling can provide.
- **Follow-Up:** Ask one or two participants to share their lists (if comfortable) and discuss the social and emotional benefits of gratitude.

Gratitude Journaling (Robert A. Emmons)

- **Description:** Gratitude journaling focuses on writing about things one is thankful for, fostering a positive outlook on life.
- **Key Benefits:**
 - **Social:** Enhances relationships by increasing appreciation for others.
 - **Mental Health:** Reduces depression and improves overall happiness.
 - **Spiritual:** Encourages mindfulness and contentment, fostering a deeper connection to life.
 - **Theorist:** Robert A. Emmons, a leading researcher in gratitude, highlighted its psychological and social benefits in his various books: "Thanks!," "The Little Book of Gratitude," "Gratitude works"

3. POETRY THERAPY – HAIKU CREATION

- **Activity:** Provide the traditional Haiku structure (5-7-5 syllables) and write a haiku about your current mood or surroundings.
- **Purpose:** Demonstrates how creative writing can distill emotions and foster mindfulness.
- **Follow-Up:** Invite volunteers to share their haikus, emphasizing the therapeutic impact of creative expression.

Poetry Therapy (Nicholas Mazza)

- **Description:** Poetry therapy involves reading, writing, and reflecting on poetry to explore emotions and experiences.
- **Key Benefits:**
 - **Mental Health:** Facilitates emotional expression and insight.
 - **Social:** Encourages communication and shared understanding.
 - **Spiritual:** Cultivates a sense of awe and deeper self-connection.
 - **Theorist:** Nicholas Mazza's *Poetry Therapy: Theory and Practice* offers a framework for using poetry in therapeutic contexts.

4. MEMOIR MOMENT

- **Activity:** Write a short, vivid memory in 3-4 sentences, focusing on sensory details (what you saw, heard, smelled, etc.).
- **Purpose:** Highlights how memoir writing connects people to their personal stories and evokes reflection.
- **Follow-Up:** Discuss how revisiting memories can provide emotional insight and resilience.

Memoir and Life Story Writing (Louise DeSalvo)

- **Description:** Writing memoirs or life stories involves reflecting on personal history and significant life events.
- **Key Benefits:**
 - **Emotional:** Promotes healing by revisiting and reframing past experiences.
 - **Social:** Deepens connections by sharing personal narratives.
 - **Spiritual:** Provides a sense of coherence and meaning in life.
 - **Theorist:** Louise DeSalvo, in *Writing as a Way of Healing*, discusses the therapeutic power of writing one's life story.

5. FREEWRITING FOR SELF-REFLECTION

- **Activity:** Write continuously for 3-5 minutes with this prompt: "*What do I want more of in my life?*" Try to write without worrying about grammar or structure.
- **Purpose:** Demonstrates how freewriting helps access subconscious thoughts and promotes self-awareness.
- **Follow-Up:** Ask participants to reflect on whether anything surprising came up during the exercise.

Journaling for Self-Reflection and Insight (Ira Progoff)

- **Description:** Structured journaling practices, like the *Intensive Journal Method*, guide individuals in exploring their inner life.
- **Key Benefits:**
 - **Mental Health:** Encourages introspection, reduces stress, and increases resilience.
 - **Spiritual:** Deepens understanding of life purpose and personal growth.
 - **Theorist:** Ira Progoff developed the *Intensive Journal Method* to help individuals explore their thoughts and feelings in a structured manner.